

Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago

# MONITORING AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT

REPORT NO. 14-07

LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT AREA

MONITORING REPORT FOR

FOURTH QUARTER 2013

February 2014

#### Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago

100 East Erie Street

Chicago, Illinois 60611-3154

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Director of Monitoring and Research

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February 20, 2014

Mr. S. Alan Keller, P.E. Manager, Permit Section Illinois Environmental Protection Agency 1021 North Grand Avenue East P.O. Box 19276

P.O. Box 19276 Springfield, IL 62794 - 9276

Dear Mr. Keller:

Subject: Lawndale Avenue Solids Management Area - Stickney Water Reclamation Plant, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency Permit No. 2010-AO-0267, Monitoring Report for October, November, and December 2013

The attached eight tables contain the monitoring data for the Lawndale Avenue Solids Management Area for October, November, and December 2013 as required by Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (IEPA) Operating Permit No. 2010-AO-0267.

The data reported are as follows:

- Table 1, Analysis of Water from Monitoring Wells M-11 Through M-15 at the Lawndale Avenue Solids Management Area Sampled on October 2, 2013
- Table 2, Analysis of Water from Lysimeters L-4N and L-6N at the Lawndale Avenue Solids Management Area Sampled During October, November, and December 2013
- Table 3, Analysis of Water from Lysimeters L-1N Through L-9N at the Lawn dale Avenue Solids Management Area Sampled on November 6, 2013
- Table 4, Analysis of Monthly Composited Biosolids Placed in the Lawndale Avenue Solids Management Drying Area During October 2013

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- Table 5, Analysis of Monthly Composited Biosolids Placed in the Lawndale Avenue Solids Management Drying Area During November 2013
- Table 6, Analysis of Monthly Composited Processed Digested Biosolids Removed from the Lawndale Avenue Solids Management Drying Area During October 2013
- Table 7, Analysis of Monthly Composited Processed Digested Biosolids Removed from the Lawndale Avenue Solids Management Drying Area During November 2013
- Table 8, Analysis of Monthly Composited Processed Digested Biosolids Removed from the Lawndale Avenue Solids Management Drying Area During December 2013

Biosolids were placed in the solids drying area during October and November and removed from the site during October, November, and December 2013.

Very truly yours,

Thomas C. Granato, Ph.D. Director Monitoring and Research

TCG:PL:cm Attachments

cc w/att: Mr. J. Patel, IEPA Records Unit, IEPA

# TABLE 1: ANALYSIS OF WATER FROM MONITORING WELLS M-11 THROUGH M-15 AT THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT AREA SAMPLED ON OCTOBER 2, 2013

|                                 |           | Moni    | toring Wel | 1 No.   |
|---------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|
| Parameter <sup>1</sup>          | Unit      | M-11    | M-12       | M-13    |
| pH <sup>1</sup>                 |           | 7.5     | 7.9        | 7.6     |
| EC                              | mS/m      | 43      | 101        | 166     |
| Total Dissolved Solids          | mg/L      | 716     | 884        | 1,450   |
| Total Dissolved Organic Carbon  | 17        | < 1     | < 1        | 2       |
| Cl-                             | ,,        | 16      | 15         | < 10    |
| $SO_4^=$                        | ,,        | 191     | 344        | 610     |
| Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> | ,,        | 350     | 299        | 326     |
| TKN                             | ,,        | 2       | < 1        | < 1     |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N              | "         | 2       | 0.5        | 0.5     |
| $NO_2 + NO_3 - N$               | "         | < 0.15  | < 0.15     | < 0.15  |
| Total P                         | "         | < 0.20  | < 0.20     | < 0.20  |
| Al                              | "         | < 1.0   | < 1.0      | < 1.0   |
| Ca                              | "         | 93      | 78         | 161     |
| Cd                              | 17        | < 0.001 | < 0.001    | < 0.001 |
| Cr                              | "         | < 0.005 | < 0.005    | < 0.005 |
| Cu                              | 13        | < 0.005 | < 0.005    | < 0.005 |
| Fe                              | "         | 0.2     | < 0.1      | < 0.1   |
| Hg                              | $\mu$ g/L | < 0.20  | < 0.20     | < 0.20  |
| K                               | mg/L      | 10      | 11         | 12      |
| Mg                              | ,,        | 46      | 38         | 83      |
| Mn                              | "         | 0.011   | 0.003      | 0.007   |
| Na                              | ,,        | 59      | 135        | 93      |
| Ni                              | ,,        | < 0.005 | < 0.005    | < 0.005 |
| Pb                              | ,,        | < 0.02  | < 0.02     | < 0.02  |
| Zn                              | 1)        | 0.72    | 0.19       | 1.3     |

TABLE 1 (Continued): ANALYSIS OF WATER FROM MONITORING WELLS M-11 THROUGH M-15 AT THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT AREA SAMPLED ON OCTOBER 2, 2013

|                                 |      | Monitoring | g Well No. |
|---------------------------------|------|------------|------------|
| Parameter <sup>1</sup>          | Unit | M-14       | M-15       |
| pH <sup>1</sup>                 |      | 7.9        | 7.3        |
| EC                              | mS/m | 66         | 149        |
| Total Dissolved Solids          | mg/L | 578        | 1,802      |
| Total Dissolved Organic Carbon  | ,,   | < 1        | 2          |
| Cl-                             | 17   | < 10       | < 10       |
| SO <sub>4</sub> =               | 15   | 119        | 799        |
| Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> | 15   | 318        | 351        |
| TKN                             | 77   | < 1        | < 1        |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N              | "    | 0.3        | 0.5        |
| $NO_2 + NO_3 - N$               | "    | < 0.15     | < 0.15     |
| Total P                         | 1)   | < 0.20     | < 0.20     |
| Al                              | ,,   | < 1.0      | < 1.0      |
| Ca                              | ,,   | 72         | 218        |
| Cd                              | ,,   | < 0.001    | < 0.001    |
| Cr                              | 17   | < 0.005    | < 0.005    |
| Cu                              | "    | < 0.005    | < 0.005    |
| Fe                              | "    | < 0.1      | 2          |
| Hg                              | μg/L | < 0.20     | < 0.20     |
| K                               | mg/L | 9          | 12         |
| Mg                              | ,,   | 42         | 108        |
| Mn                              | "    | 0.004      | 0.029      |
| Na                              | ,,   | 44         | 62         |
| Ni                              | ***  | < 0.005    | < 0.005    |
| Pb                              | 27   | < 0.02     | < 0.02     |
| Zn                              | ,,   | 0.48       | 1.7        |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>pH analyzed beyond recommended holding time of 15 minutes.

### TABLE 2: ANALYSIS OF WATER FROM LYSIMETERS L-4N AND L-6N AT THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT AREA SAMPLED DURING OCTOBER, NOVEMBER, AND DECEMBER 2013

|                                 |      | Date Sampled |         |           |           |
|---------------------------------|------|--------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
|                                 |      | 10/0         | )2/13   | 11/0      | 06/13     |
| Parameter                       | Unit | L-4N         | L-6N    | L-4N      | L-6N      |
| $pH^1$                          |      | 7.6          | 7.5     | 7.8       | 7.8       |
| EC                              | mS/m | 274          | 355     | 227       | 278       |
| Total Dissolved Solids          | mg/L | 2,884        | 4,016   | 2,984     | 3,654     |
| Total Dissolved Organic Carbon  | "    | 6            | 64      | 7         | 72        |
| Cl-                             | "    | 29           | 67      | 24        | 84        |
| $SO_4^=$                        | ,,   | 1,313        | 1,437   | 1,449     | 1,376     |
| Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> | >>   | 637          | 994     | 666       | 1,078     |
| TKN                             | ,,   | 6            | 18      | 8         | 26        |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N              | 7.7  | 4            | 12      | 4         | 12        |
| $NO_2 + NO_3 - N$               | ,,   | 0.39         | < 0.15  | 0.48      | 0.25      |
| Total P                         | 1)   | < 0.20       | < 0.20  | < 0.20    | < 0.20    |
| Al                              | "    | < 1.0        | < 1.0   | < 1.0     | < 1.0     |
| Ca                              | >>   | 476          | 597     | 494       | 564       |
| Cd                              | **   | < 0.001      | < 0.001 | < 0.001   | < 0.001   |
| Cr                              | >1   | < 0.005      | < 0.005 | < 0.005   | < 0.005   |
| Cu                              | "    | < 0.005      | < 0.005 | < 0.005   | 5 < 0.005 |
| Fe                              | ,,   | 3            | 46      | 4         | 50        |
| Hg                              | μg/L | < 0.20       | < 0.20  | < 0.20    | < 0.20    |
| K                               | mg/L | 7            | 6       | 5         | 5         |
| Mg                              | 25   | 114          | 140     | 127       | 133       |
| Mn                              | ;;   | 0.434        | 0.755   | 0.487     | 0.814     |
| Na                              | ,,   | 47           | 82      | 40        | 73        |
| Ni                              | 17   | < 0.005      | 0.006   | 6 < 0.005 | 0.008     |
| Pb                              | "    | < 0.02       | < 0.02  | < 0.02    | < 0.02    |
| Zn                              | **   | < 0.01       | < 0.01  | < 0.01    | 0.05      |

TABLE 2 (Continued): ANALYSIS OF WATER FROM LYSIMETERS L-4N AND L-6N AT THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT AREA SAMPLED DURING OCTOBER, NOVEMBER, AND DECEMBER 2013

|                                 |      |         | ampled  |
|---------------------------------|------|---------|---------|
|                                 |      | 12/0    | 14/13   |
| Parameter                       | Unit | L-4N    | L-6N    |
| pH <sup>1</sup>                 |      | 8.0     | 7.8     |
| EC                              | mS/m | 265     | 297     |
| Total Dissolved Solids          | mg/L | 3,080   | 3,708   |
| Total Dissolved Organic Carbon  | ,,   | 10      | 76      |
| Cl <sup>-</sup>                 | ,,   | 24      | 76      |
| $SO_4^=$                        | "    | 1,426   | 1,395   |
| Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> | 57   | 675     | 1,096   |
| TKN                             | ,,   | 6       | 18      |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N              | "    | 5       | 12      |
| $NO_2 + NO_3 - N$               | "    | 0.48    | 0.38    |
| Total P                         | ,,   | < 0.20  | < 0.20  |
| Al                              | ,,   | < 1.0   | < 1.0   |
| Ca                              | 11   | 500     | 579     |
| Cd                              | "    | < 0.001 | < 0.001 |
| Cr                              | "    | < 0.005 | < 0.005 |
| Cu                              | ,,   | < 0.005 | < 0.005 |
| Fe                              | "    | 7       | 53      |
| Hg                              | μg/L | < 0.20  | < 0.20  |
| K                               | mg/L | 7       | 4       |
| Mg                              | "    | 125     | 137     |
| Mn                              | **   | 0.509   | 0.802   |
| Na                              | ,,   | 45      | 83      |
| Ni                              | ,,   | < 0.005 | 0.006   |
| Pb                              | **   | < 0.02  | < 0.02  |
| Zn                              | 17   | < 0.01  | 0.03    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>pH analyzed beyond recommended holding time of 15 minutes.

### TABLE 3: ANALYSIS OF WATER FROM LYSIMETERS L-1N THROUGH L-9N AT THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT AREA SAMPLED ON NOVEMBER 6, 2013

|                                 |      | Lysimeter No. |         |         |         |
|---------------------------------|------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Parameter                       | Unit | L-1N          | L-2N    | L-3N    | L-5N    |
| pH <sup>1</sup>                 |      | 8.1           | 8.1     | 7.9     | 7.9     |
| EC                              | mS/m | 140           | 181     | 168     | 406     |
| Total Dissolved Solids          | mg/L | 1,526         | 1,448   | 1,800   | 4,296   |
| Total Dissolved Organic Carbon  | ,,   | 4             | 4       | 25      | 3       |
| Cl-                             | ,,   | 14            | 301     | 135     | 699     |
| $SO_4^=$                        | ,,   | 675           | 337     | 202     | 1,610   |
| Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> | ,,   | 405           | 377     | 1,194   | 485     |
| TKN                             | ,,   | 4             | < 1     | 4       | 4       |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N              | ,,   | 2             | < 0.1   | 1       | 1       |
| $NO_2 + NO_3 - N$               | ,,   | < 0.15        | 2.0     | < 0.15  | 0.71    |
| Total P                         | ,,   | < 0.20        | < 0.20  | 0.25    | < 0.20  |
| Al                              | ,,   | < 1.0         | < 1.0   | < 1.0   | < 1.0   |
| Ca                              | "    | 167           | 140     | 287     | 417     |
| Cd                              | ,,   | < 0.001       | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | < 0.001 |
| Cr                              | ,,   | < 0.005       | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 |
| Cu                              | ***  | < 0.005       | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 |
| Fe                              | ,,   | 2             | < 0.1   | 8       | 0.2     |
| Hg                              | μg/L | < 0.20        | < 0.20  | < 0.20  | < 0.20  |
| K                               | mg/L | 8             | < 1     | 3       | 17      |
| Mg                              | "    | 118           | 62      | 124     | 210     |
| Mn                              | >>   | 0.034         | 0.109   | 0.496   | 0.256   |
| Na                              | ,,   | 53            | 174     | 77      | 271     |
| Ni                              | 57   | < 0.005       | 0.009   | < 0.005 | 0.041   |
| Pb                              | ,,   | < 0.02        | < 0.02  | < 0.02  | < 0.02  |
| Zn                              | ,,   | < 0.01        | 0.02    | < 0.01  | 0.02    |

TABLE 3 (Continued): ANALYSIS OF WATER FROM LYSIMETERS L-1N THROUGH L-9N AT THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT AREA SAMPLED ON NOVEMBER 6, 2013

|                                 |      | L       | ysimeter N | 0.      |
|---------------------------------|------|---------|------------|---------|
| Parameter                       | Unit | L-7N    | L-8N       | L-9N    |
| $pH^1$                          |      | 8.3     | 8.2        | 8.0     |
| EC                              | mS/m | 135     | 225        | 207     |
| Total Dissolved Solids          | mg/L | 1,064   | 1,682      | 2,042   |
| Total Dissolved Organic Carbon  | ,,   | 8       | 3          | 26      |
| Cl <sup>-</sup>                 | 11   | 246     | 558        | 312     |
| $SO_4^=$                        | ,,   | 31      | 197        | 194     |
| Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub> | ,,   | 489     | 323        | 1,030   |
| TKN                             | >>   | 2       | 2          | 3       |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N              | "    | < 0.1   | 0.4        | 0.4     |
| $NO_2 + NO_3 - N$               | ,,   | 1.1     | 0.23       | 0.29    |
| Total P                         | ,,   | < 0.20  | < 0.20     | < 0.20  |
| Al                              | ,,   | < 1.0   | < 1.0      | < 1.0   |
| Ca                              | ,,   | 94      | 130        | 250     |
| Cd                              | 13   | < 0.001 | < 0.001    | < 0.001 |
| Cr                              | "    | < 0.005 | < 0.005    | < 0.005 |
| Cu                              | "    | < 0.005 | < 0.005    | < 0.005 |
| Fe                              | 21   | < 0.1   | 0.3        | 5       |
| Hg                              | μg/L | < 0.20  | < 0.20     | < 0.20  |
| K                               | mg/L | 5       | 7          | 5       |
| Mg                              | "    | 92      | 55         | 169     |
| Mn                              | ,,   | 0.066   | 0.197      | 0.559   |
| Na                              | ,,   | 81      | 215        | 87      |
| · Ni                            | ;;   | < 0.005 | < 0.005    | < 0.005 |
| Pb                              | ,,   | < 0.02  | < 0.02     | < 0.02  |
| Zn                              | ,,   | < 0.01  | < 0.01     | 0.03    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>pH analyzed beyond recommended holding time of 15 minutes.

### TABLE 4: ANALYSIS OF MONTHLY COMPOSITED BIOSOLIDS PLACED IN THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT DRYING AREA DURING OCTOBER 2013

| Parameter  | Unit    | Concentration <sup>1</sup> |
|--|---------|----------------------------|
| pH<br>Total Solids<br>Total Volatile Solids <sup>2</sup> | %<br>,, | 7.1<br>9.4<br>44.6         |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Values are the means of nine samples.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Total volatile solids as a percentage of total solids.

#### TABLE 5: ANALYSIS OF MONTHLY COMPOSITED BIOSOLIDS PLACED IN THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT DRYING AREA **DURING NOVEMBER 2013**

| Parameter                          | Unit | Concentration <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|
| pН                                 |      | 7.3                        |
| Total Solids                       | %    | 9.9                        |
| Total Volatile Solids <sup>2</sup> | "    | 45.6                       |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Values are the means of 14 samples.
<sup>2</sup>Total volatile solids as a percentage of total solids.

# TABLE 6: ANALYSIS OF MONTHLY COMPOSITED PROCESSED DIGESTED BIOSOLIDS REMOVED FROM THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT DRYING AREA DURING OCTOBER 2013

| Parameter                          | Unit  | Concentration <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| рН                                 |       | 7.2                        |
| Total Solids                       | %     | 32.9                       |
| Total Volatile Solids <sup>2</sup> | "     | 41.9                       |
| TKN                                | mg/kg | 32,620                     |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N                 | ,,    | 4,059                      |
| Total P                            | "     | 21,385                     |
| Al                                 | "     | 18,657                     |
| Ca                                 | ,,    | 42,326                     |
| Cd                                 | ,,    | 3                          |
| Cr                                 | ,,    | 148                        |
| Cu                                 | ,,    | 436                        |
| Fe                                 | ,,    | 18,194                     |
| Hg                                 | "     | 1.1                        |
| K                                  | "     | 3,442                      |
| Mg                                 | ,,    | 19,247                     |
| Mn                                 | ,,    | 526                        |
| Na                                 | "     | 1,578                      |
| Ni                                 | 25    | 45                         |
| Pb                                 | 1)    | 117                        |
| Zn                                 | "     | 871                        |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Values are the means of seven samples.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Total volatile solids as a percentage of total solids.

TABLE 7: ANALYSIS OF MONTHLY COMPOSITED PROCESSED DIGESTED BIOSOLIDS REMOVED FROM THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT DRYING AREA DURING NOVEMBER 2013

| Parameter                          | Unit  | Concentration <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| рН                                 |       | 7.3                        |
| Total Solids                       | %     | 37.2                       |
| Total Volatile Solids <sup>2</sup> | "     | 34.4                       |
| TKN                                | mg/kg | 29,668                     |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N                 | "     | 3,123                      |
| Total P                            | "     | 16,674                     |
| Al                                 | "     | 15,222                     |
| Ca                                 | ,,    | 59,817                     |
| Cd                                 | . ,,, | 2                          |
| Cr                                 | 93    | 112                        |
| Cu                                 | ,,    | 350                        |
| Fe                                 | ,,    | 14,494                     |
| Hg                                 | "     | 0.77                       |
| K                                  | "     | 2,725                      |
| Mg                                 | "     | 30,949                     |
| Mn                                 | ,,    | 412                        |
| Na                                 | "     | 1,166                      |
| Ni                                 | "     | 34                         |
| Pb                                 | ,,    | 88                         |
| Zn                                 | ,,    | 633                        |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Values are the means of three samples.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Total volatile solids as a percentage of total solids.

TABLE 8: ANALYSIS OF MONTHLY COMPOSITED PROCESSED DIGESTED BIOSOLIDS REMOVED FROM THE LAWNDALE AVENUE SOLIDS MANAGEMENT DRYING AREA DURING DECEMBER 2013

| Parameter                          | Unit      | Concentration <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| рН                                 |           | 7.3                        |
| Total Solids                       | %         | 39.1                       |
| Total Volatile Solids <sup>2</sup> | ,,        | 38.7                       |
| TKN                                | mg/kg     | 24,037                     |
| NH <sub>3</sub> -N                 | ,,        | 3,218                      |
| Total P                            | ,,        | 19,660                     |
|                                    |           |                            |
| Al                                 | "         | 19,655                     |
| Ca                                 | "         | 45,359                     |
| Cd                                 | "         | 5                          |
| Cr                                 | "         | 144                        |
| Cu                                 | 17        | 457                        |
| Fe                                 | "         | 18,179                     |
| Hg                                 | ,,        | 1.1                        |
| K                                  | "         | 3,921                      |
| Mg                                 | "         | 23,157                     |
| Mn                                 | "         | 433                        |
| Na                                 | "         |                            |
|                                    |           | 1,662                      |
| Ni<br>Db                           | "         | 45                         |
| Pb                                 | , , , , , | 127                        |
| Zn                                 | "         | 865                        |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Values are the means of two samples.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Total volatile solids as a percentage of total solids.