## Protecting Our Water Environment

Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago

# MONITORING AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT 

REPORT NO. 15-24
TUNNEL AND RESERVOIR PLAN
GLORIA ALITTO MAJEWSKI
CHICAGOLAND UNDERFLOW PLAN RESERVOIR
WATER QUALITY MONITORING WELLS
ANNUAL GROUNDWATER MONITORING REPORT
FOR 2014

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June 29, 2015

Ms. Marcia Willhite
Bureau Chief
Bureau of Water
Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
P. O. Box 19276

Springfield, IL 62794-9276
Dear Ms. Willhite:
Subject: Tunnel and Reservoir Plan, Gloria Alitto Majewski Chicagoland Underflow Plan Reservoir Water Quality Monitoring Wells, Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report for 2014

Attached are three copies of "Tunnel and Reservoir Plan, Gloria Alitto Majewski Chicagoland Underflow Plan Reservoir Water Quality Monitoring Wells, Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report for 2014."

Very truly yours,

Thomas C. Granato, Ph.D., BCES<br>Director<br>Monitoring and Research

TCG:PL:cm
Attachment
cc/att: Ms. Sally K. Swanson (USEPA Region 5 - WC15J) - (2)
Dr. Zhang
Dr. Cox
Dr. Hundal
Dr. Lindo
cc: Mr. St. Pierre
Ms. Sharma
Mr. Cohen

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Map of Four Monitoring Wells and Nine Private Wells Sur2 rounding the Gloria Alitto Majewski Chicagoland Underflow Plan Reservoir

## ANNUAL DATA FOR MONITORING WELLS

## Introduction

Four monitoring wells, QK-1 through QK-4, are located on the perimeter of the Gloria Alitto Majewski Chicagoland Underflow Plan Reservoir. Well QK-1 is positioned at the northwest corner of the reservoir, with QK-2, -3 , and -4 at the northeast, southeast, and southwest corners, respectively (Figure 1). In addition, there are nine privately owned water supply wells, WX1 through WX 9, which are located within $1,000 \mathrm{ft}$ of the reservoir. The four monitoring wells are sampled quarterly (Illinois Environmental Protection Agency [IEPA] memorandum dated October 14, 1997). Groundwater elevations are measured during each sampling event. There are no observation wells associated with this site.

According to IEPA requirements, sampling and analysis will also be performed on a weekly basis for at least six weeks, following a rain event in which the reservoir is used to store combined sewer overflow from the Tunnel and Reservoir Plan system. There were no major fill events at this site during 2014. Following the replacement of a faulty pump in well QK-1 on $3 / 29 / 2013$, the well functioned for a short period of time but started malfunctioning due to excessive silt accumulation. Major repairs were performed on wells at this site during May through August 2014. The pumps in wells QK-1, -3 , and -4 were removed to clear silt accumulation. These wells were thoroughly flushed, and pumps were re-installed.

## Summary of Data

Monitoring Wells. The analytical data for groundwater sampled during 2014 from monitoring wells QK-1 through QK-4 are presented in Table 1. Physical characteristics, such as elevation, groundwater temperature, and estimated time of recharge for each well between initial drawdown and sampling, are also included.

Following major repairs and flushing, all wells were decontaminated, using the United States Environmental Protection Agency's standard operating procedure of applying 15 percent hypochlorite solution. Decontamination was performed during June 30 - August 14, 2014. All wells are now clean and functional.

Table 2 lists the overall descriptive statistics for groundwater data of monitoring wells QK-1 through -4 for the year 2014. Based on the water level elevations of these wells (Table 1), there were no significant fluctuations during the year.

FIGURE 1: MAP OF FOUR MONITORING WELLS AND NINE PRIVATE WELLS SURROUNDING THE GLORIA ALITTO MAJEWSKI CHICAGOLAND UNDERFLOW PLAN RESERVOIR


TABLE 1: ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER FROM MONITORING WELLS QK-1 THROUGH QK-4 IN THE GLORIA ALITTO MAJEWSKI CHICAGOLAND UNDERFLOW PLAN OF THE TUNNEL AND RESERVOIR PLAN SAMPLED DURING 2014

| Well ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Date } \\ & \text { Sampled } \end{aligned}$ | pH | $E C^{2}$ | TDS ${ }^{2}$ | TOC ${ }^{2}$ | Cl | $\mathrm{SO}_{4}{ }^{2-}$ | $\mathrm{NH}_{3}-\mathrm{N}$ | Hardness | Fecal Coliform | Temp | Water Elevation ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Recharge } \\ \text { Time } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{mS} / \mathrm{m}$ |  |  | -- | $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L}$ |  | --------- | $\mathrm{CFU} / 100 \mathrm{~mL}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | ft | hr |
| QK-1 | 02/25/14 | 7.0 | 99 | 1,148 | 1 | 38 | 579 | $<0.10$ | 665 | $<1$ | 9.1 | 4.3 | $<4$ |
| QK-1 | 08/14/14 | NAR ${ }^{4}$ | NAR | NAR | NAR | 58 | NAR | NAR | NAR | $<1$ | 12.9 | 7.3 | $<4$ |
| QK-1 | 08/20/14 | 7.6 | 96 | 1,092 | 1 | 94 | 308 | 0.55 | 505 | <1 | 14.8 | 8.3 | $<4$ |
| QK-1 | 10/07/14 | 7.3 | 120 | 1,288 | 1 | 26 | 515 | $<0.10$ | 762 | <1 | 12.5 | -0.7 | $<4$ |
| QK-1 | 12/03/14 | 7.4 | 110 | 1,320 | $<1$ | 24 | 724 | $<0.10$ | 744 | $<1$ | 10.4 | 5.3 | $<4$ |
| QK-2 | 03/26/14 | 7.7 | 77 | 898 | 1 | $<10$ | 528 | $<0.10$ | 436 | <1 | 9.3 | -4.0 | <4 |
| QK-2 | 08/14/14 | NAR | NAR | NAR | NAR | $<10$ | NAR | NAR | NAR | $<1$ | 15.8 | -3.0 | $<4$ |
| QK-2 | 08/20/14 | 8.0 | 94 | 1,018 | 1 | 24 | 405 | $<0.10$ | 389 | <1 | 21.4 | -5.0 | <4 |
| QK-2 | 10/07/14 | 8.1 | 87 | 884 | 1 | $<10$ | 436 | $<0.10$ | 480 | $<1$ | 13.5 | -8.0 | $<4$ |
| QK-3 | 03/26/14 | 7.3 | 55 | 1,488 | 1 | 19 | 914 | $<0.10$ | 812 | <1 | 10.5 | -9.5 | $<4$ |
| QK-3 | 06/30/14 | NAR | NAR | NAR | NAR | 19 | NAR | NAR | NAR | <1 | 8.9 | -8.5 | <4 |
| QK-3 | 07/16/14 | NAR | NAR | NAR | NAR | 24 | NAR | NAR | NAR | 50 | 13.7 | -6.5 | <4 |
| QK-3 | 08/13/14 | NAR | NAR | NAR | NAR | 24 | NAR | NAR | NAR | 26 | 15.3 | -3.5 | $<4$ |
| QK-3 | 08/20/14 | 7.6 | 59 | 1,360 | 2 | 23 | 578 | 0.36 | 584 | 10 | 17.8 | -9.5 | <4 |
| QK-3 | 10/07/14 | 7.7 | 104 | 1,126 | 1 | 20 | 576 | 0.39 | 620 | 1 | 12.6 | -15 | $<4$ |
| QK-3 | 12/03/14 | 7.5 | 56 | 1,188 | 1 | 18 | 674 | 0.25 | 633 | $<1$ | 11.4 | -11 | <4 |
| QK-4 | 03/26/14 | 7.4 | 87 | 960 | 1 | 52 | 434 | 0.53 | 534 | $<1$ | 9.7 | 8.9 | $<4$ |
| QK-4 | 07/16/14 | NAR | NAR | NAR | NAR | 53 | NAR | NAR | NAR | <1 | 14.3 | 11 | <4 |

TABLE 1 (Continued): ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER FROM MONITORING WELLS QK-1 THROUGH QK-4 IN THE GLORIA ALITTO MAJEWSKI CHICAGOLAND UNDERFLOW PLAN OF THE TUNNEL AND RESERVOIR PLAN SAMPLED DURING 2014

| Well ${ }^{1}$ | Date Sampled | pH | $E C^{2}$ | TDS ${ }^{2}$ | TOC ${ }^{2}$ | $\mathrm{Cl}^{-}$ | $\mathrm{SO}_{4}{ }^{2-}$ | $\mathrm{NH}_{3}-\mathrm{N}$ | Hardness | Fecal Coliform | Temp | Water Elevation ${ }^{3}$ | Recharge Time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{mS} / \mathrm{m}$ |  |  |  | - mg/ | - | ------ | $\mathrm{CFU} / 100 \mathrm{~mL}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | ft | hr |
| QK-4 | 08/14/14 | NAR | NAR | NAR | NAR | 44 | NAR | NAR | NAR | $<1$ | 12.5 | 14 | $<4$ |
| QK-4 | 08/20/14 | 7.5 | 96 | 1,090 | 1 | 67 | 359 | 0.62 | 492 | $<1$ | 14.1 | 5.9 | $<4$ |
| QK-4 | 10/07/14 | 7.6 | 94 | 864 | 1 | 88 | 272 | 0.65 | 509 | $<1$ | 12.4 | 3.9 | $<4$ |
| QK-4 | 12/03/14 | 7.5 | 89 | 880 | 1 | 90 | 331 | 0.61 | 508 | $<1$ | 10.9 | 21 | $<4$ |

${ }^{\text {I Pump in Well QK-1 replaced in July 2014; QK-3 and -4 flushed and desilted; not required for QK-2. Original pumps replaced. }}$ ${ }^{2} \mathrm{EC}=$ electrical conductivity; TDS = total dissolved solids; TOC = total dissolved organic carbon.
${ }^{3}$ Relative to Chicago city datum ( 579.48 ft above mean sea level) at intersection of Madison and State Streets.

- $\quad{ }^{4}$ No additional analyses required; pre- and post-decontamination samples ( $6 / 30,7 / 16,8 / 13$, and $8 / 14 / 14$ ) tested for Cl and FC only.

TABLE 2: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS FOR GROUNDWATER DATA OF MONITORING WELLS QK-1 THROUGH QK-4 IN THE GLORIA ALITTO MAJEWSKI CHICAGOLAND UNDERFLOW PLAN OF THE TUNNEL AND RESERVOIR PLAN DURING 2014

| Well ${ }^{1}$ | Statistic | pH | $E C^{2}$ | TDS ${ }^{2}$ | TOC ${ }^{2}$ | $\mathrm{Cl}^{-}$ | $\mathrm{SO}_{4}{ }^{\text {2- }}$ | $\mathrm{NH}_{3}-\mathrm{N}$ | Hardness | Fecal Coliform |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{mS} / \mathrm{m}$ |  | - | -- | mg/L | --- | ----- | CFU/ 100 mL |
| QK-1 | Minimum | 7.0 | 96 | 1,092 | <1 | 24 | 308 | $<0.10$ | 505 | $<1$ |
|  | Mean | 7.4 | 105 | 1,212 | 1 | 48 | 532 | 0.21 | 638 | $<1$ |
|  | Maximum | 7.6 | 120 | 1,320 | 1 | 94 | 724 | 0.55 | 744 | $<1$ |
|  | Std. Dev. | 0.2 | 9 | 109 | 0.2 | 29 | 173 | 0.23 | 122 | $N A^{4}$ |
|  | Median | 7.4 | 103 | 1,218 | 1 | 38 | 547 | 0.10 | 665 | $<1$ |
|  | Coeff. of Var. (\%) | 3.1 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 61 | 33 | 110 | 19 | NA |
| QK-2 | Minimum | 7.7 | 77 | 884 | 1 | <10 | 405 | $<0.10$ | 389 | <1 |
|  | Mean | 8.0 | 90 | 933 | 1 | 14 | 456 | $<0.10$ | 413 | $<1$ |
|  | Maximum | 8.1 | 104 | 1,018 | 1 | 24 | 528 | $<0.10$ | 436 | <1 |
|  | Std. Dev. | 0.2 | 11 | 74 | 0.0 | 7 | 64 | 0.00 | 33 | NA |
|  | Median | 8.1 | 91 | 898 | 1 | 10 | 436 | $<0.10$ | 413 | $<1$ |
|  | Coeff. of Var. (\%) | 2.2 | 12 | 8 | 0.0 | 52 | 14 | 0.00 | 8 | NA |
| QK-3 | Minimum | 7.0 | 55 | 1,126 | 1 | 18 | 576 | $<0.10$ | 584 | <1 |
|  | Mean | 7.5 | 87 | 1,291 | 1 | 21 | 685 | 0.28 | 676 | 4 |
|  | Maximum | 8.0 | 120 | 1,488 | 2 | 24 | 914 | 0.39 | 812 | 50 |
|  | Std. Dev. | 0.3 | 29 | 165 | 0.6 | 3 | 159 | 0.13 | 120 | NA |
|  | Median | 7.6 | 104 | 1,274 | 1 | 20 | 626 | 0.31 | 633 | 1 |
|  | Coeff. of Var. (\%) | 4.4 | 33 | 13 | 43 | 12 | 23 | 48 | 18 | NA |

TABLE 2 (Continued): DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS FOR GROUNDWATER DATA OF MONITORING WELLS QK-1 THROUGH QK-4 IN THE GLORIA ALITTO MAJEWSKI CHICAGOLAND UNDERFLOW PLAN OF

$$
\text { THE TUNNEL AND RESERVOIR PLAN DURING } 2014
$$

| Well ${ }^{1}$ | Statistic | pH | $E C^{2}$ | TDS ${ }^{2}$ | TOC ${ }^{2}$ | Cl | $\mathrm{SO}_{4}{ }^{2-}$ | $\mathrm{NH}_{3}-\mathrm{N}$ | Hardness | $\underset{\text { Coliform }}{ }{ }^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{mS} / \mathrm{m}$ |  | --- | ---- | - mg/L | ------ | ----- | CFU/ 100 mL |
| QK-4 | Minimum | 7.4 | 87 | 864 | <1 | 44 | 272 | 0.53 | 492 | $<1$ |
|  | Mean | 7.5 | 92 | 949 | 1 | 66 | 349 | 0.60 | 511 | 2 |
|  | Maximum | 7.6 | 97 | 1,090 | 1 | 90 | 434 | 0.65 | 534 | 37 |
|  | Std. Dev. | 0.1 | 4 | 103 | 0.1 | 20 | 67 | 0.05 | 21 | NA |
|  | Median | 7.5 | 92 | 920 | 1 | 60 | 345 | 0.62 | 508 | 1 |
|  | Coeff. of Var. (\%) | 1.0 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 30 | 19 | 9 | 4 | NA |

[^1]
[^0]:    2
    Descriptive Statistics for Groundwater Data of Monitoring
    Wells QK-1 through QK-4 in the Gloria Alitto Majewski Chicagoland Underflow Plan of the Tunnel and Reservoir Plan During 2014

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ All wells repaired, serviced, and decontaminated during 2014.
    ${ }^{2} \mathrm{EC}=$ electrical conductivity; TDS = total dissolved solids; TOC $=$ total dissolved organic carbon.
    ${ }^{3}$ Geometric mean calculated.
    ${ }^{4}$ Not applicable for Fecal Coliform data.

